

M14





PROPHET MUHAMMAD (PBUH)

HIJRA TO DEATH

- Building of the mosque in Madina
- Brotherhood
- Sa'aa and Sawm are made obligatory
- The change of the Qibla from Jerusalem to the Ka'ba
- Battle of Badr, Uhud & Ahzab
- Treaty of Hudaibiyya

(MADINA)

- Battle of Khayber & Mu'taa
- Conquest of Makka
- Battle of Hunain
- Mubahila
- The farewell Hajj
- Ghadeer
- Wafat

**53-63
YEARS**

DIED MADINA
28/02/11

BE'THAT TO HIJRA**

(MAKKA)

- Inviting the near ones
- 26:214 "And warn your near relations".
- Public announcement
- 15:94 "Disclose what has been ordained to you"
- Birth of Fatima (pbuh)
- Emigration of Muslims to Abyssinia
- Embargo and Boycott of Prophet's Family by Quraysh
- Death of Abu Talib and Khadija (pbuh)
- Israa' Wal Mi'raj (Journey to Jerusalem and to the Heavens)
- **Hijra Migration to Yathrib (Madina)

BIRTH TO BE'THAT* (MAKKA)

- Acknowledged as TTC - Truthful, Trustworthy & Compassionate
- Hilful Fudhul (To establish justice)
- Married Khadija bin Khuwaylad
- *Be'that Revelation of the first 5 Ayaat of the Qur'an 96:1-5



**40-53
YEARS**

T Truthful
T Trustworthy
C Compassionate

**0-40
YEARS**

BORN MAKKA
17/03/570 CE



"INDEED IN THE MESSENGER OF ALLAH, YOU HAVE THE MOST PERFECT ROLE MODEL". 33:21
ABDULLAH & AMINA

63



**SAYYIDA
FATIMA
ZAHRA
(PBUH)**

**MARRIAGE TO DEATH -
DEFENDER OF FREEDOM
OF TRUTH**

- Tasbee of Fatima Zahra
- Tends to wounded in Badr & Uhud
- Mum to Imam Hasan, Imam Husayn, Zaynab, Umm Kulthum & Muhsin
- Community worker
- Mubahila 3:61
- Ghadeer 5:67 5:3
- Death of Prophet
- Verbal response to injustice
- Silent protest for freedom of truth



**19-28
YEARS**

**DIED MADINA
03/06/11**

**BIRTH TO MARRIAGE
UMM ABEEHAA
MOTHER OF HER FATHER
(THE PROPHET'S SUPPORT)**

- Be'that
- Mum (Sayyida Khadija) Dies
- Hijra
- Marriage to Imam Ali



**0-19
YEARS**

**BORN MAKKA
20/06/605 CE**



**PERFECT ROLE MODEL
MUHAMMAD & KHADIJA**

"INDEED WE HAVE GIVEN YOU KAWTHAR (ABUNDANT GOODNESS)" 108:1

28



**IMAM
ALI
(PBUM)**

KHILAAFAA TO DEATH
RESTORING JUSTICE AND
THE SUNNA (WAY) OF
THE PROPHET**

- Kufa as capital
- Battles of Siffeen & Nahrwan
- Murdered in the mosque of Kufa by Abdur Rahmaan ibn Muljim



**58-63
YEARS**

DIED KUFA
21/09/40
BUIRED NAJAF

DEATH OF PROPHET TO KHILAAFAA
PRESERVING UNITY**

- Compiled the Qur'an
- Assisted the leadership
- Spoke out against injustice
- Completed rules of Arabic Grammar

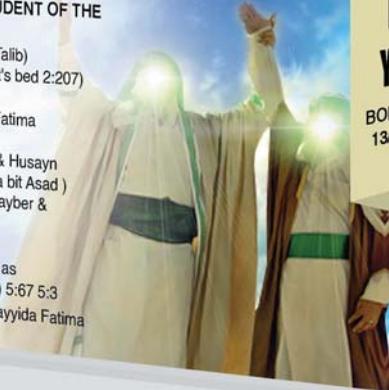
Khilaafaa** - Successor to the Prophet (leadership)



**33-58
YEARS**

**BIRTH TO DEATH OF PROPHET
MOST PERFECT STUDENT OF THE
PROPHET**

- Death of father (Abu Talib)
- Hijra (Slept in Prophet's bed 2:207)
- Battle of Badr
- Marriage to Sayyida Fatima
- Battle of Uhud
- Birth of Imam Hasan & Husayn
- Death of mum (Fatima bit Asad)
- Battles of Ahzaab, Khayber & Conquest of Makka
- Mubahila 3:61
- Ghadeer (Announced as successor by Prophet) 5:67 5:3
- Death of Prophet & Sayyida Fatima



**0-33
YEARS**

BORN MAKKA
13/07/600 CE



**THE MOST PERFECT STUDENT , DEFENDER AND SUPPORTER OF THE PROPHET
ABU TALIB & FATIMA BINT ASAD**

63



IMAM HASAN (PBUH)

DEATH OF IMAM ALI TO DEATH OF IMAM HASAN

- Muawiyah coerces soldiers with bribes and threats.
- Calls followers Ahlul Sunna Wal Jama'a
- A ceasefire treaty between Muawiyah and Imam Hasan
- Treaty allows Imam to lay foundation of the freedom of truth
- Muawiyah instigates poisoning of Imam

**37-47
YEARS**

DIED MADINA
07/02/50

DEATH OF PROPHET TO DEATH OF FATHER

- Syria, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Tunisia
- Jerusalem under Muslim Rule
- Battles of Jamal & Siffeen
- Imam Ali killed In Masjid e Kufa

**8-37
YEARS**



TUNISIA SYRIA IRAN
ALGERIA EGYPT

BIRTH TO DEATH OF PROPHET

- Imam Husayn born a year later
- Traumatic childhood
- Mubahila 3:61
- Ghadeer 5:67 5:3
- Death of Grandfather & Mum

**0-8
YEARS**

BORN MADINA
15/09/03



LAYING THE FOUNDATION FOR FREEDOM OF TRUTH
ALI & FATIMA (PBUH)

47



**IMAM
HUSAYN
(PBUH)**

DEATH OF IMAM HASAN TO DAY OF 'ASHURA

- Birth of Fatima Kubra, Ruqayya (Sakina) Ali Abdullāh (Al Asgher)
- Yazid becomes khalifa and demands allegiance
- Day of 'Ashura - perpetual revolution for freedom of truth



**46-56
YEARS**

**DIED KARBALA
10/01/61
'ASHURA**



**36-46
YEARS**

DEATH OF IMAM ALI TO DEATH OF IMAM HASAN

- Partnership with Imam Hasan on all fronts
- A ceasefire treaty between Muawiyah and Imam Hasan
- Treaty allows Imam Hasan and Husayn to lay foundation of the freedom of truth
- Imam Hasan poisoned

DEATH OF PROPHET TO DEATH OF FATHER ALI

- Syria, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Tunisia, Jerusalem under Muslim rule
- Birth of Ali Al Akber and Imam Ali Zaynul Aabedeem
- Battles of Jamal & Siffeen
- Imam Ali killed in Masjid Kufa



**7-36
YEARS**



BIRTH TO DEATH OF PROPHET

- Traumatic childhood
- Mubahila 3:61
- Ghadeer 5:67 5:3
- Death of Grandfather & Mum

**0-7
YEARS**

**BORN
MADINA
03/08/04**

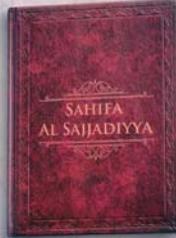


**ABAL AHRAAR - FATHER OF FREEDOM
IMAM ALI & SAYYIDA FATIMA**

57

DEATH OF YAZID TO DEATH OF IMAM

- Sahifa Sajjadiyya (Teaching through Dua)
- Encourages Majlis of Imam Husayn
- Mentors scholars
- Birth of Grandson Imam Sadiq (45)
- Poisoned by Walid Ibn Abdul Malik



**29-57
YEARS**

DIED MADINA
25/01/95



IMAM

ALI

**ZAINUL
AABIDEEN**

(PBUH)

ASHURA TO DEATH OF YAZID

- Yazid attacks Madina & Makka burning the Ka'ba
- Imam in seclusion in a tent outside Madina
- Uprising led by Mukhtar



**22-29
YEARS**

BIRTH TO THE DAY OF 'ASHURA/PRISONER

- Mum dies after 10 days
- Death of Grandfather Imam Ali
- Birth of Imam Baqir
- Ill on the day of 'Ashura (Imam Husayn and family massacred)
- Taken as prisoners with women of the family
- Penetrated Yazid's power hub as prisoner



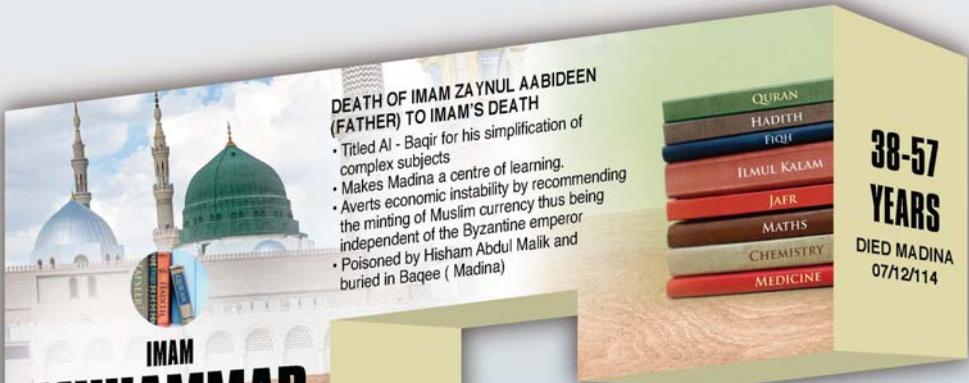
**0-22
YEARS**

BORN MADINA
05/08/38



MAJALIS
SAHIFATUS SAJJADIYYA
RISALATUL HUQOOQ
IMAM HUSAYN AND SHAAHZANAAN (SHEHRBANU)

57



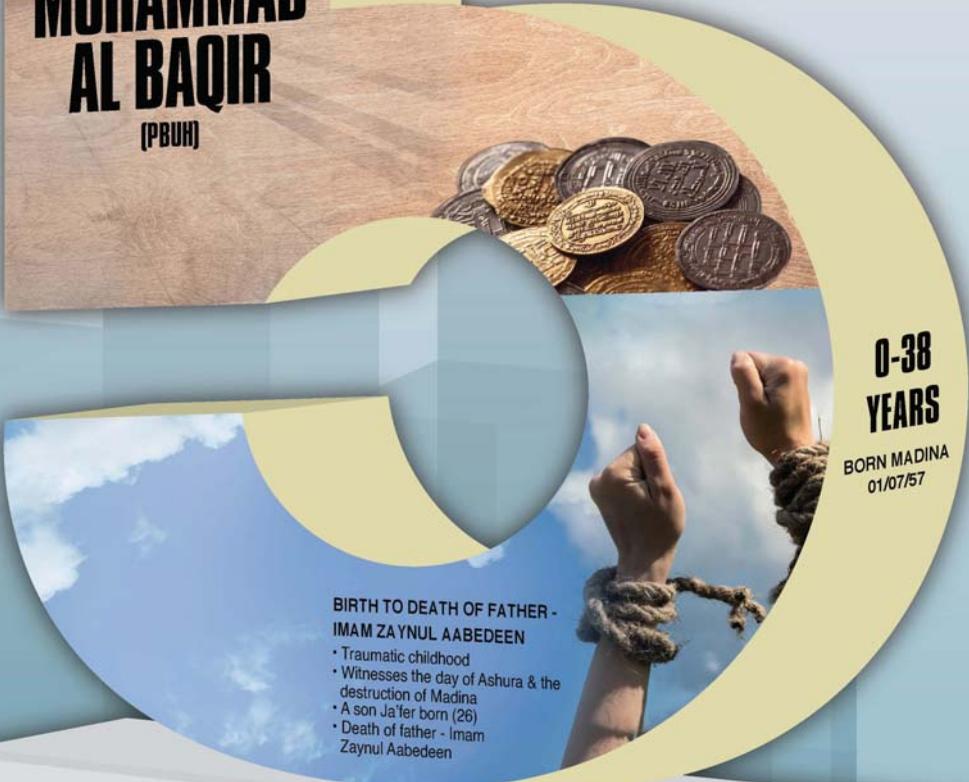
DEATH OF IMAM ZAYNUL AABIDEEN (FATHER) TO IMAM'S DEATH

- Titled Al - Baqir for his simplification of complex subjects
- Makes Madina a centre of learning.
- Averts economic instability by recommending the minting of Muslim currency thus being independent of the Byzantine emperor
- Poisoned by Hisham Abdul Malik and buried in Baqee (Madina)

38-57 YEARS
DIED MADINA
07/12/114

QURAN
HADITH
TARIQ
ILMUL KALAM
JA'IR
MATHS
CHEMISTRY
MEDICINE

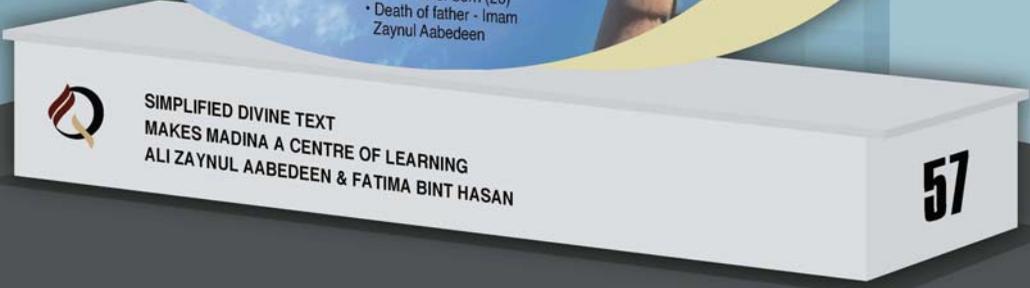
IMAM
MUHAMMAD AL BAQIR
(PBUH)



BIRTH TO DEATH OF FATHER - IMAM ZAYNUL AABEEDEN

- Traumatic childhood
- Witnesses the day of Ashura & the destruction of Madina
- A son Ja'fer born (26)
- Death of father - Imam Zaynul Aabedeem

0-38 YEARS
BORN MADINA
01/07/57



 **SIMPLIFIED DIVINE TEXT
MAKES MADINA A CENTRE OF LEARNING
ALI ZAYNUL AABEEDEN & FATIMA BINT HASAN**

57

DEATH OF FATHER TO DEATH OF IMAM

- Expands centre of learning in Madina to include Chemistry, Maths, Medicine and Theology - 4000 students benefit
- Birth of Imam Kadhim to Hamida Berberiyya
- Banu Abbas overthrow Banu Umayyaa (ongoing power struggles)



31-63 YEARS
DIED MADINA
25/10/148

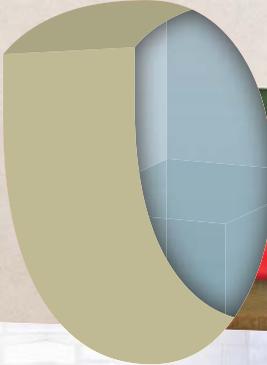


DEATH OF IMAM ZAYNUL AABIDEEN (GRAND FATHER) TO FATHER'S DEATH

- Assists father in managing centre of learning in Madina
- Established a structure for jurisprudence
- Birth of Ismail to Fatima (granddaughter but of Imam Hasan) - he dies in Imam's lifetime but a sect emerges who believe Ismail to be the Imam after him.



IMAM
**JA'FER
AL SADIQ**
(PBUH)



13-31 YEARS

BIRTH TO DEATH OF GRAND FATHER

- Mentored by grandfather - Imam Ali Zaynul Aabideen



0-13 YEARS

BORN
MADINA
17/03/83



EXPANDS CENTRE OF LEARNING IN MADINA
IMAM MUHAMMED AL BAQIR & UMM FARWA (FATIMA)

63



**IMAM
MUSA
AL KADHIM
(PBUH)**

EXILE AND IMPRISONMENT TO DEATH OF IMAM

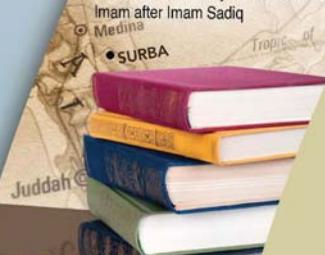
- Birth of Fatima Masuma Qum
- Shias terrorised and murdered
- Imam imprisoned by Harun Rashid & murdered
- His body left on bridge in Baghdad to identify followers
- Buried outside Baghdad - now Kadhmayn (7th & 9th Imam's buried there)



**35-55
YEARS**
DIED
KADHMAYN
25/07/183

DEATH OF FATHER TO EXILE

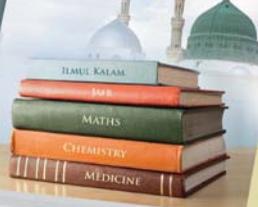
- Imam Ali Ridha born
- Revitalises learning institution set up by his father
- Opens centre of learning in Surba
- Ismail dies - many saw him as the Imam after Imam Sadiq



**20-35
YEARS**

BIRTH TO DEATH OF FATHER

- Resembles Prophet Musa
- Assists his father in managing Ahlulbayt learning institute in Masjidun Nabj



**0-20
YEARS**

BORN ABWA
07/02/128



**OPENS CENTRE OF LEARNING IN SURBA (SUBURB OF MADINA)
IMAM JA'FER AL SADIQ & HAMIDA BERBERIYYA**

55



IMAM ALI AL RIDHA (PBUH)

ARRIVAL IN MARV (IRAN) TO DEATH OF IMAM

- Nishapur - Hadith of the golden chain
- Imam coerced to take heir apperency - coin minted
- Imam teaches in Mamun's court
- Imam's popularity disturbs Mamun

52-55 YEARS

DIED MASHHAD 29/02/203

CIVIL WAR BETWEEN MAMUN & AMIN - SONS OF HARUN RASHID

- Mamun kills Amin
- Scholars flock to Madina to learn from Imam
- Birth of Imam Muhammad Al Taqi
- Imam summoned to Iran

42-52 YEARS

DEATH OF FATHER TO DEATH OF HARUN RASHID

- Teaching activity monitored and restricted
- Shias terrorised and murdered

35-42 YEARS

BIRTH TO DEATH OF FATHER

- Assists in managing Surba learning institute
- Exiled to Baghdad with father
- Birth of sister - Masuma Qum
- Shias terrorised and murdered

0-35 YEARS

BORN MADINA 11/11/148



TEACHING DIVINE GUIDANCE IN A HOSTILE ENVIRONMENT
IMAM MUSA AL KADHIM & SUTTAANAA

55

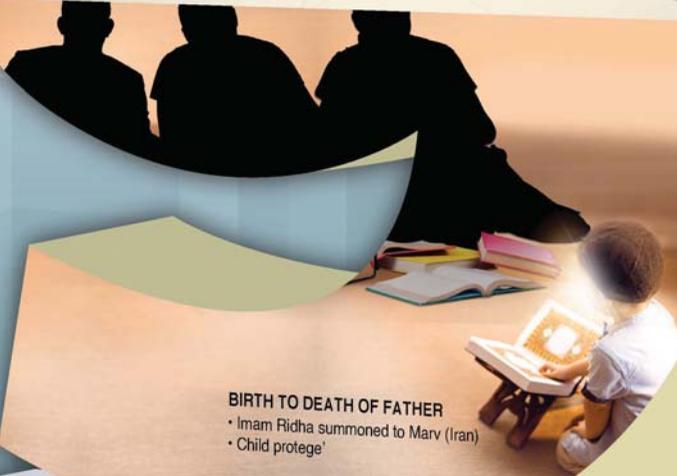
**DEATH OF FATHER TO DEATH
OF IMAM**

- Teaches scholars in Surba
- Summoned to Baghdad by Mamun Rashid for debate with scholars
- Sets up foundation of 'ijtihad' (scholarly striving to derive Divine laws)
- Sets up the structure for a global network for social welfare



**IMAM
MUHAMMAD
AL TAQI
(PBUH)**

**9-25
YEARS**
DIED
KADHMAYN
9/11/220



**0-9
YEARS**
BORN
MADINA
10/07/195

BIRTH TO DEATH OF FATHER

- Imam Ridha summoned to Marv (Iran)
- Child protege'

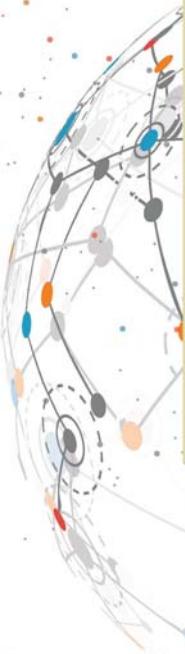


**PREPARATION FOR GHAYBA OF IMAM MAHDI
STRUCTURE FOR A GLOBAL NETWORK FOR SOCIAL WELFARE
IMAM ALI AL RIDHA & SABIKA**

25

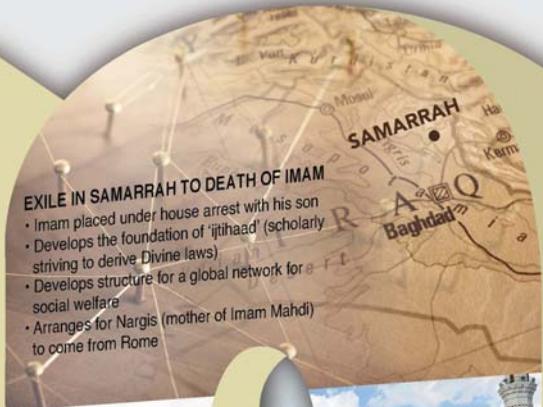


**IMAM
ALI
AL NAQI
(PBUH)**



EXILE IN SAMARRAH TO DEATH OF IMAM

- Imam placed under house arrest with his son
- Develops the foundation of 'ijtihad' (scholarly striving to derive Divine laws)
- Develops structure for a global network for a social welfare
- Arranges for Nargis (mother of Imam Mahdi) to come from Rome

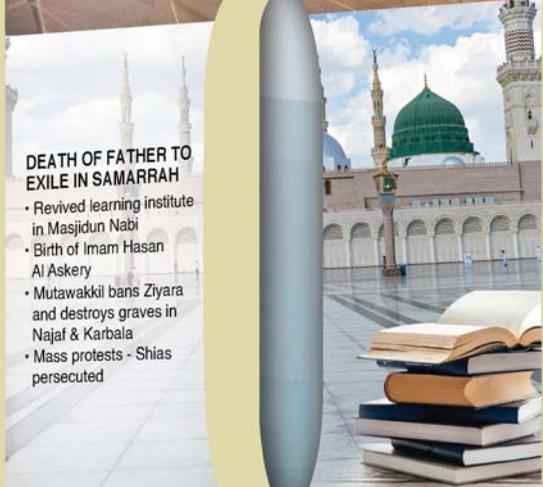


**24-42
YEARS**

DIED
SAMARRA
03/07/254

**DEATH OF FATHER TO
EXILE IN SAMARRAH**

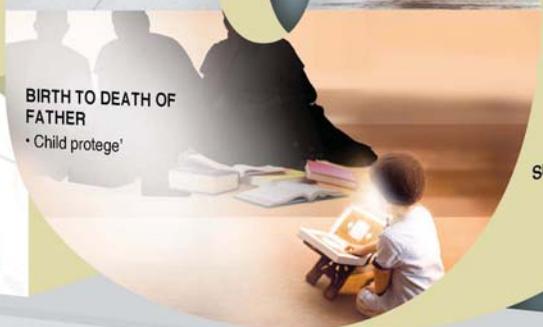
- Revived learning institute in Masjidun Nabi
- Birth of Imam Hasan Al Askery
- Mutawakkil bans Ziyara and destroys graves in Najaf & Karbala
- Mass protests - Shias persecuted



**8-24
YEARS**

**BIRTH TO DEATH OF
FATHER**

- Child protegee'



**0-8
YEARS**

BORN
SURBA MADINA
15/1/212



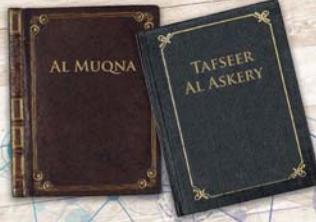
PREPARATION FOR GHAYBA OF IMAM MAHDI
STRUCTURE FOR A GLOBAL NETWORK FOR SOCIAL WELFARE
IMAM MUHAMMAD AL TAQI & SUMAANA



IMAM
**HASAN
AL ASKERY**
(PBUH)

DEATH OF FATHER TO
DEATH OF IMAM

- Imam Muhammad Al Mahdi born
- Strengthens network of representatives and the global network for social welfare
- Writes Tafseer ul Askery (Explaining Qur'an) and Al Muqna (Jurisprudence)



**22-28
YEARS**

DIED SAMARRA
08/03/260



BIRTH TO DEATH OF FATHER

- Child protege'
- Under house arrest with father in Samarrah
- Marriage to Nargis (A Roman princess)



**0-22
YEARS**

BORN MADINA
10/04/232



PREPARATION FOR GHAYBA OF IMAM MAHDI
STRUCTURE FOR A GLOBAL NETWORK FOR SOCIAL WELFARE
SYSTEMIZING THE TAFSEER OF QUR'AN
IMAM ALI AL NAQI & SALEEL

28



IMAM

MUHAMMAD AL MAHDI (PBUH)

ZHUHUR

- Restore justice, peace and freedom
- A global government
- Coherence between human beings and nature

*Ghayba is where a divine personality lives amongst human beings but his identity is not revealed.



GHAYBA* AL KUBRA TO ZHUHUR

- Communication and guidance through correspondence
- A network of scholars and jurists
- He is always there when one is in need

74
YEARS

GHAYBA* AL SUGHRA

- Communication and guidance through deputies
- Uthman bin Saeed 2yrs
- Muhammad bin Uthman 43 yrs
- Husayn bin Rawh 21 yrs
- Ali bin Muhammad Samirry 3 yrs

5-74
YEARS

BIRTH TO DEATH OF FATHER

- First seen by public leading father's funeral prayers



0-5
YEARS

BORN
15/08/255



SAVIOUR OF HUMANKIND
RESTORING JUSTICE AND ENABLING EVERY HUMAN BEING TO REACH THEIR FULL
POTENTIAL
IMAM HASAN AL ASKERY AND NARGIS

1189
(IN 1444AH)

NOTES

NOTES

