



# QURAN WAJIBAT OF SALAA

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## 11 WAJIBAT OF SALAA

**RUKN** – If left out or added intentionally or in error makes the salaa batil.

- Niyya
- Takbeeratul Ihram
- Qiyam
- Ruku'
- Sujood



## 11 WAJIBAT OF SALAA

**GHAYR RUKN** – If left out or added intentionally makes salaa batil, but if left out or added in error, then salaa is correct.

- Qira'a
- Zhikr – recitations in ruku & sujood
- Tashahhud
- Salaam
- Tarteeb
- Muwalat



# NIYYA

In obedience to Allah ( to get closer to Him).

Niyya means the reason (intention) to do something. All actions depend on the reason.

# TAKBEERATUL IHRAM

- Takbeer - To glorify Allah by saying **الله أكبر**
- Ihram – An act which makes certain things haram (all things which salaa batil)
- By reciting Takbeeratul Ihram, we enter a sacred area where all attention must be on Allah.





## QIRA'A

Recitation of Suratul Fatiha and another sura in the first and second rakaat of salaa and tasbihate 'arba in the third and fourth rakaat of salaa.

# QIRA'A

- One must remain still during recitation.
- There should be continuity of recitation without breaks.
- Wajib for men to recite Qira'a in the first two rakaat of Fajr, Maghrib & Isha loud enough for someone present to hear.
- Wajib for all to recite Qira'a in the first two rakaat of Dhuhr & Asr in a low voice.



## MUSTAHAB QIRA'A

To recite quietly in the first rakaat **أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ**

To stop momentarily between recitations of the first and second sura; and between second sura & qunoot

To recite

**الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ**

after recitation of Suratul Fatiha and after Suratul Ikhlas





## **MAKRUH QIRA'A**

Not to recite Suratul Ikhlas in any one of the 5 daily salawat

To recite the same sura in both the first and second rakaat – except Suratul Ikhlas

# QIYAM

Standing upright

- Whilst reciting Takbeeratul Ihram and during Qira'a
- Just before ruku (qiyam muttas'il ba ruku')
- After ruku'





## RUKU'

- In every rakaat after Qira'a, it is wajib to bend from the waist until fingers rest on the knee for men and just above the knee for women
- Zhikr for ruku

سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْعَظِيمِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ

# SUJOOD

- Sajda is the most important part of salaa.
- Two sajdas wajib in every rakaat of salaa
- Zhikr for sujood

سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْأَعْلَىٰ وَبِحَمْدِهِ

- Zhikr must be in Arabic





## **WAJIBAT IN SUJOOD**

That seven parts of the body rest on the ground. Forehead must rest on either the earth or anything that grows from the earth not used for food or clothing

To get up between the two sajdahs into a sitting position



# MUSTAHABAT IN SUJOOD

To recite salawat in sajdah

To recite takbeer before going into sajdah

That the complete forehead and the nose touch the ground and to look towards one's nose

# TASHAHHUD

The reciting of the declaration of  
Islam (Kalima)

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ  
وَ أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ  
اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ





## SALAAM

Salaam is wajib after the tashahhud of the last rakaat

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَىٰ عِبَادِ اللَّهِ الصَّالِحِينَ  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ



# TARTEEB & MUWALAT

## Tarteeb

It is necessary that every part of salaa be performed in the prescribed order

## Muwalat

All actions of salaa must follow one another without any unusual interval

